

Gama Network Presents:

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The Sh GPU Metaprogramming Toolkit

(GPU Sh)

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Gamasutra

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Sh GPU C++
(University of Waterloo)
GPU
C++
API Sh
C++
Sh C++ GPU
Sh
가 :

. , Sh
. Sh ()
Sh 가? Sh
, 가 : ,
. C++ ,
(Encapsulate)
. Sh () .
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가
AI Sh 가 , . Sh CPU
GPU Sh
GPU GPU CPU
가
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. Sh , , API

가

Sh

Sh
ShMatrix4x4f

ShPoint3f, ShVector3f, or

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. Sh (Swizzling,
) , (Writemasking,
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Sh

가

(Immediate mode)

(Retained mode)

Sh 가

SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM SH_END

(Sh 가 CPU
GPU 가)

GPU

API 가
API

Sh

가 C++

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가
(Encapsulate)

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GPU

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가

: - (Blinn-Phong Shader)

Sh

가

World”

가

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“Hello

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```
ShMatrix4x4f modelview; // MCS to VCS transformation
ShMatrix4x4f perspective; // VCS to DCS transformation

ShColor3f phong_kd; // diffuse color
ShColor3f phong_ks; // specular color
ShAttrib1f phong_spec_exp; // specular exponent
ShPoint3f phong_light_position; // VCS light position
ShColor3f phong_light_color; // light source color

ShProgram phong_vert, phong_frag;
```

:

```

void phong_init () {
    // Create vertex shader
    phong_vert = SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM("gpu:vertex") {
        // Declare shader inputs
        ShInputNormal3f nm; // normal vector (MCS)
        ShInputPosition3f pm; // position (MCS)

        // Declare shader outputs
        ShOutputNormal3f nv; // normal (VCS)
        ShOutputVector3f lv; // light-vector (VCS)
        ShOutputVector3f vv; // view vector (VCS)
        ShOutputColor3f ec; // irradiance
        ShOutputPosition4f pd; // position (HDCS)

        // Specify shader computations
        ShPoint3f pv = (modelview | pm)(0,1,2);
        vv = normalize(-pv);
        lv = normalize(phong_light_position - pv);
        nv = normalize(modelview | nm);
        ec = phong_light_color * pos(nv|lv);
        pd = perspective | pv;
    } SH_END; // End of vertex shader

    // Create fragment shader
    phong_frag = SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM("gpu:fragment") {
        // Declare shader inputs
        ShInputNormal3f nv; // normal (VCS)
        ShInputVector3f lv; // light-vector (VCS)
        ShInputVector3f vv; // view vector (VCS)
        ShInputColor3f ec; // irradiance

        // Declare shader outputs
        ShOutputColor3f fc; // fragment color

        // Specify shader computations
        vv = normalize(vv);
        lv = normalize(lv);
        nv = normalize(nv);
        ShVector3f hv = normalize(lv + vv);
        fc = phong_kd * ec;
        fc += phong_ks * pow(pos(hv|nv), phong_spec_exp);
    } SH_END; // End of fragment shader
} // End of phong_init

```

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SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM SH_END

SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM

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Input

Output

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phong_vert

phong_frag

shBind API

GPU

API

Sh 가 OpenGL

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API

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phong_kd

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C++

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C++

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`ShTexture2D<ShColor3f>` *phong_kd* `ShColor3f`

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C++

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```

class BlinnPhong {
public:
    // Declare parameters and textures as data members
    ShTexture2D<ShColor3f> kd;
    ShTexture2D<ShColor3f> ks;
    ShAttrib1f spec_exp;
    ShPoint3f light_position[NLIGHTS];
    ShColor3f light_color[NLIGHTS];

    // Declare I/O type to coordinate vertex and
fragment      shaders
    template <ShBindingType IO> struct VertFrag {
        ShPoint<4,IO,float> pv;    // position (VCS)
        ShTexCoord<2,IO,float> u; // texture coordinate
        ShNormal<3,IO,float> nv;  // normal (VCS)
        ShColor<3,IO,float> ec;   // total irradiance
    };

    // Declare program objects for shaders
    ShProgram vert, frag;

    // Constructor: parameterized by texture resolution
    BlinnPhong (int res) : kd(res,res), ks(res,res) {

        // Create vertex shader
        vert = SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM("gpu:vertex") {
            // Declare shader inputs
            ShInputNormal3f nm;    // normal vector (MCS)
            ShInputTexCoord2f u;   // texture coordinate
            ShInputPosition3f pm;  // position (MCS)

            // Declare shader outputs
            VertFrag<SH_OUTPUT> vf;
            ShOutputPosition4f pd; // position (HDCS)

            // Specify shader computations
            vf.pv = modelview | pm;
            vf.u = u;
            vf.nv = normalize(modelview | nm);
            pd = perspective | vf.pv;
            for (int i=0; i<NLIGHTS; i++) {
                ShVector3f lv =
                    normalize(light_position[i] - vf.pv(0,1,2));
                vf.ec += light_color[i] * pos(vf.nv|lv);
            }
        } SH_END; // End of vertex shader

        // Create fragment shader
        frag = SH_BEGIN_PROGRAM("gpu:fragment") {
            // Declare shader inputs
            VertFrag<SH_INPUT> vf;

            // Declare shader outputs
            ShOutputColor3f fc;    // fragment color

```



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(Feature point)



gpu:stream cpu:stream

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```
ShChannel<ShPoint3f> p;  
ShChannel<ShNormal3f> n;  
ShChannel<ShColor3f> c1, c2;  
ShChannel<ShAttrib1f> d;
```

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```
ShStream input_s = (p & n & c1);  
ShStream output_s = (c2 & d);
```

```
    f      :      ,
```

```
output_s = f << input_s;
```

“ & ”

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```
(c2 & d) = f << (p & n & c1);
```

“ << ”

(Partial evaluation, Currying)

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```
ShProgram g = f << p;  
(c2 & d) = g << (n & c1);
```

p

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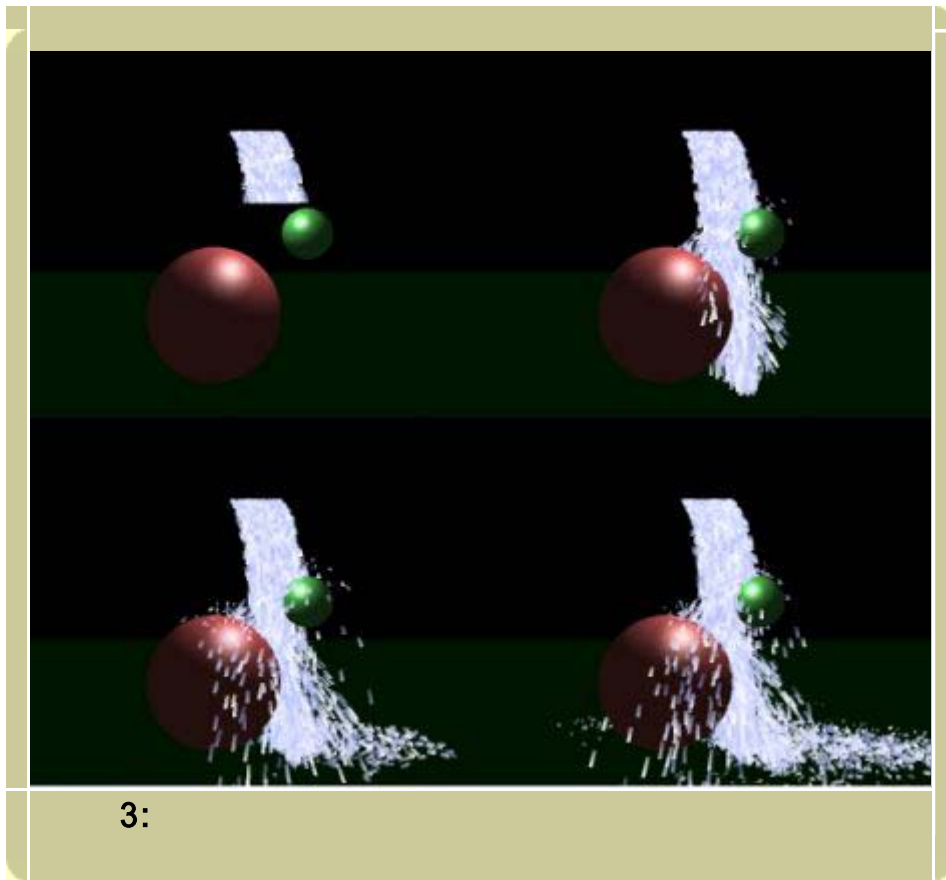
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GPU

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(Phong)

SIGGRAPH[3]

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Sh C++ ,

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Sh ATI Nvidia GPU CPU (

CPU) .
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 AK Peters “ *Metaprogramming GPUs with Sh* “ 2004 8 Sh
 [2].
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 Sh [1].

1. Sh Web Site, <http://libsh.org>
2. Michael McCool and Stefanus Du Toit, *Metaprogramming GPUs with Sh*, AK Peters, 2004, <http://www.akpeters.com>
3. Michael McCool, Stefanus Du Toit, Tiberiu Popa, Bryan Chan and Kevin Moule, Shader Algebra, ACM Transactions on Graphics (Proceedings of SIGGRAPH), August 2004.
4. Michael McCool, Zheng Qin, and Tiberiu Popa, *Shader Metaprogramming*, Proceedings of SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Conference on Graphics Hardware, September 2002, pp. 57-68.

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