

Gama Network Presents:

Gamasutra.com

Monitoring Your Console's Memory Usage, Part One (1)

Jelle van der Beek

04 4 14

http://www.gamasutra.com/features/20040414/vanderbeek_01.shtml

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http://www.gamasutra.com/features/20040414/vanderbeek_02.shtml

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http://www.gamasutra.com/features/20040414/vanderbeek_03.shtml

|

4 14] Xbox PS2 (1), [04
, 가

, 가

가

, 1

, 가

가 Xbox PS2

2

(cache misses)

(page misses)

3 가

- ()
-
-

가

가

가

Xbox XbMemdum
가 ,
ASCII

Metrowerks

CodeTEST

[7].

Boundschecker[8]
7.1

가 MemAnalyze

Xbox

PS2

가

(www.playlogicinternational.com)

.)

2 (snapshot) (Gamasutra),

, PC 가 , 가 PC

(callstack tracing) (callstack tracing) (callstack tracing) 가

(allocation) (heap manager) 가

•
•
•
, .)

file) PC Offline (map

가?

- :
- :
- ()

(heap)

, 가

, MemAnalyze

, 가

- 가

- 가 (,)
- CRC32

- , 가 , PDB

- ,

-

· PS2
· 가 PS2
· MemAnalyze
· MemAnalyze

-
-

가

MemAnalyze

· 가
· 2
· 가
· MemAnalyze (multiple
windows) (multiple memory)
· (multiple
(leaks)

Microsoft Defrag

. PS2

가

,

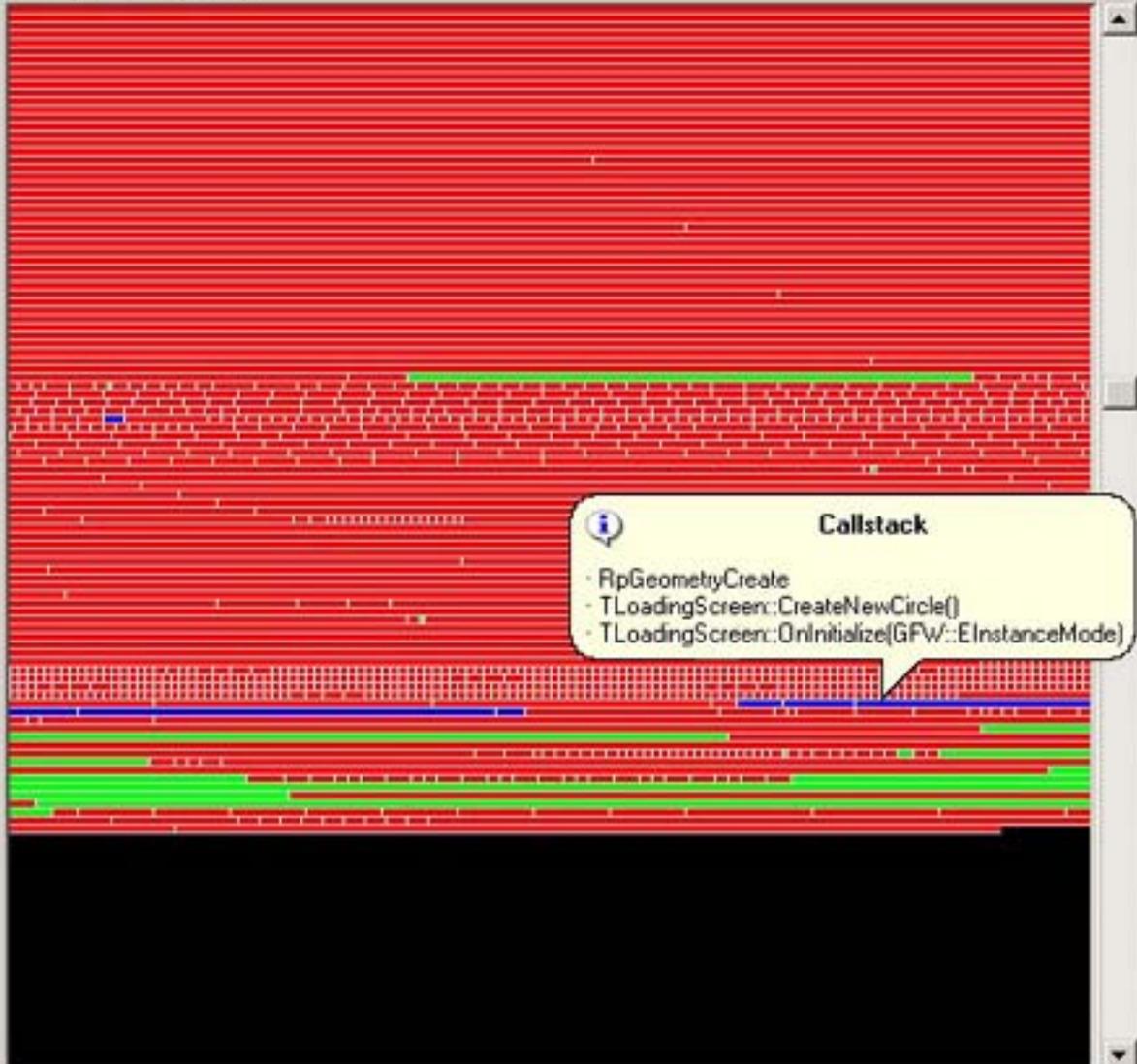
Memory Analyzer v1.0



Memory Analyzer v1.0

File Search Diff

Memory footprint (view0):



Memory Information

Num Free:	16
Num Used:	1244
Free Size:	18096
Used Size:	4593024
Largest Free:	6288
Largest Used:	2097184

Block information

Address:	0x00B91CE8
Block address:	0x00B91C80
Size:	1152 bytes
Malloc RA:	0x00422AC8
Selection 0:	3376 bytes
Selection 1:	0 bytes

1. RpGeometry 가

가 , Xbox 가 . Xbox
가 , VMM 가 4KB
가 , 가
(mapping) 가 , 4GB 64MB
가 , 가

TopX view

(bar)

-
-
-

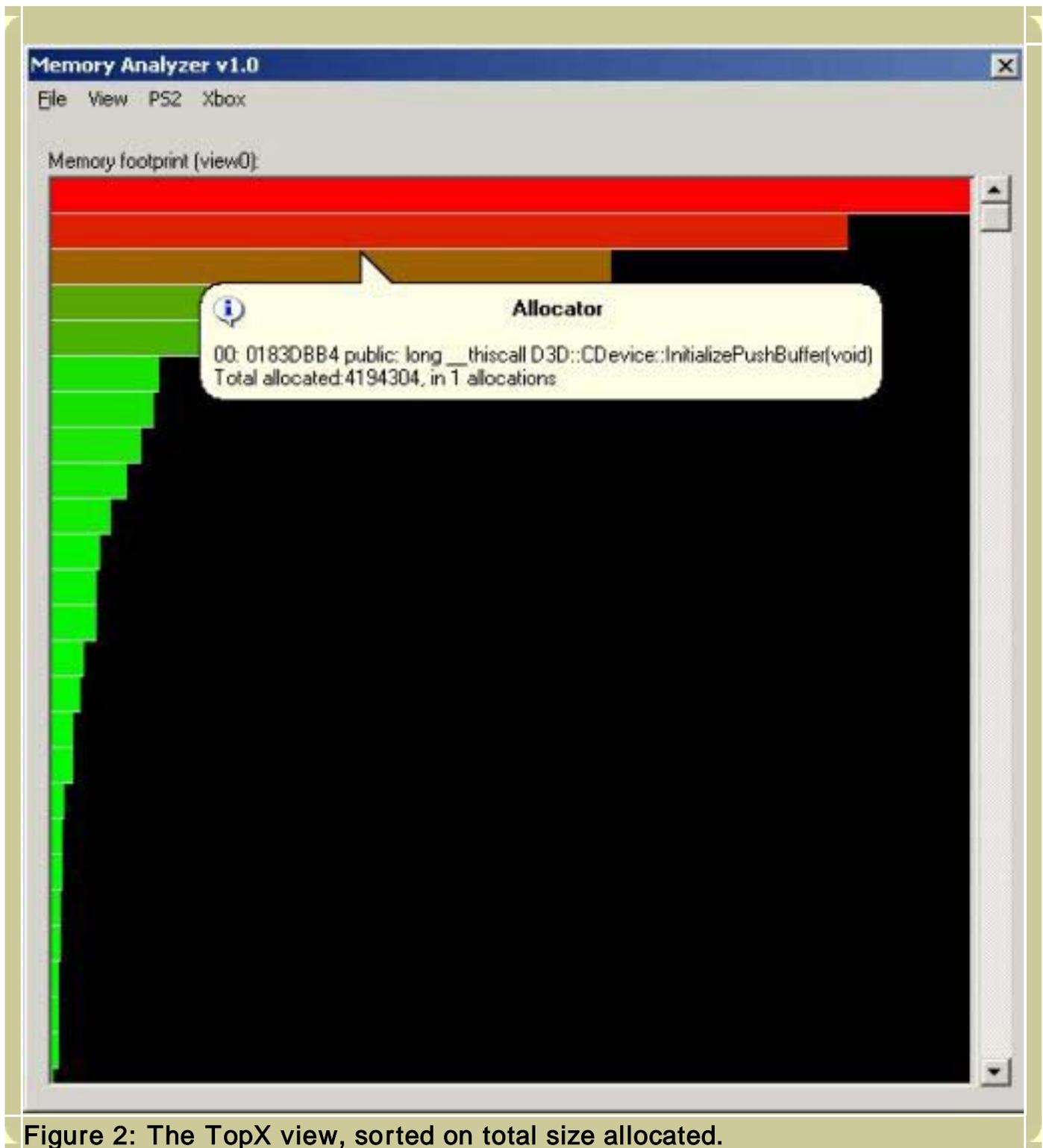
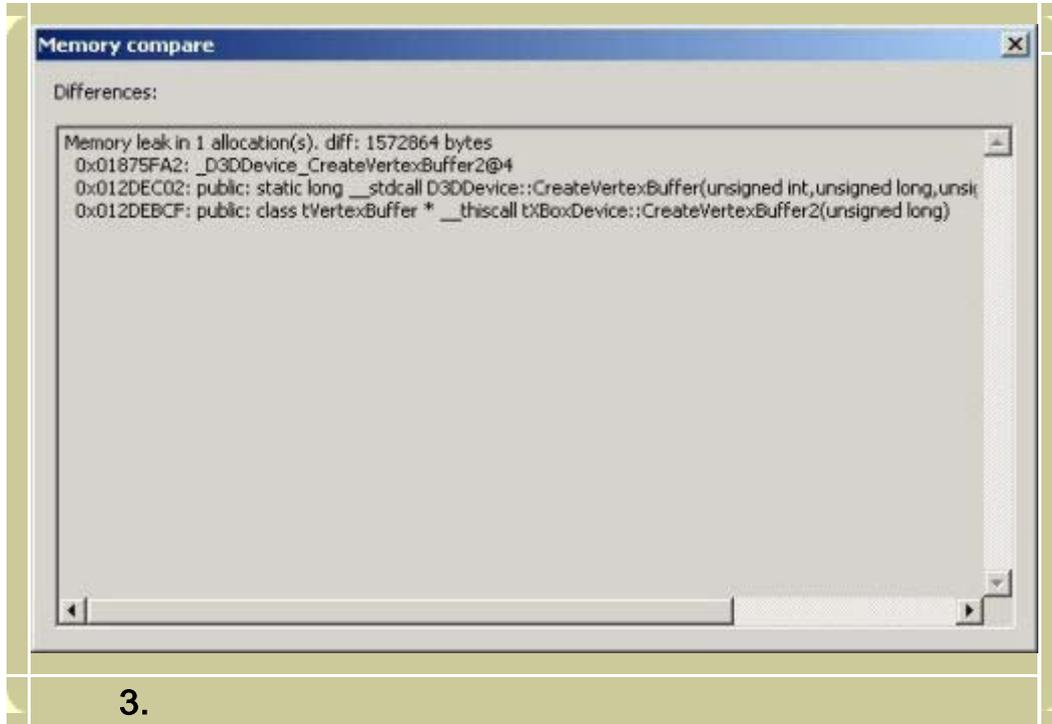


Figure 2: The TopX view, sorted on total size allocated.



Making a memory dump

Xbox

Xbox

가

, XbMemDump

XbMemDump가

, Xbox

가

XbMemdump

, XbMemdump 가 .
,
32 ,
가 .
, MemAnalyze ,
XbMemdump .
1 .
, ,
, XbMemDump .
, 가 ,
2002 12 XbMemdump ,
가 .
XbMemdump 가 , 가
Xbox

가

가 (intercept) .
. Xbox 가 .
PhysicalAllocs ,
, HeapAllocs .
Xbox XMemAlloc ,
(overloaded) . XMemAlloc ()

.
 ,
 가 32
 가
 .
 .
 ,
 . 2003 12 SDK
 XACT XMV XMemAlloc .(,
 .)

"Dm"
 .
 XbDm.lib . DmCaptureStackBackTrace
 . (, Chavdar Dimitrov
 [2]). 1
 IA-32 ()

```

unsigned int StoreCallStackCPP(
    unsigned int* pArray,
    unsigned int nCount
)
{
    struct CStackFrame
    {
        CStackFrame* pPrevFrame;
        unsigned int nReturnAddress;
    };
    CStackFrame* pStackFrame;
    unsigned int nResult = 0;

    if(pArray != NULL)
    {
        _asm mov [pStackFrame], ebp
        // Point to the previous frame: the frame of the caller
        pStackFrame = pStackFrame->pPrevFrame;

        for(unsigned int i=0; i <nCount; ++i)
        {
            pArray[i] = pStackFrame->nReturnAddress;
            // If return address is zero, we have reached the
            // end of the callstack
            if(pArray[i] == 0)
            {
                break;
            }
            pStackFrame = pStackFrame->pPrevFrame;
        }
        // Store the number of succesful items
        nResult = i;
    }

    return nResult;
}

```

```

unsigned int __declspec(naked) StoreCallStackAsm(
    unsigned int* pArray,
    unsigned int nCount
)
{
    __asm
    {
        // Note: this function has no prolog/epilog code

        mov ebx, ebp           // use ebp directly =           //
framepointer of             // previous function

        mov ecx, dword ptr [esp +8] // Load nCount
        mov eax, ecx

        xor edi, edi          // Fill edi with zero for           //
NULL pointer comparison

        mov esi, dword ptr [esp +4] // Load pArray
        cmp esi, edi          // Check for pArray NULL
// pointer
        jz done

store_items:
        cmp ebx, edi          // Check for framepointer
// NULL pointer
        jz done

        mov edi, dword ptr [ebx +4] // Offset +4 from
// framepointer           // = return
address

        mov dword ptr [esi], edi // Store RA
        mov ebx, dword ptr [ebx] // Load the previous
// framepointer

```

```
    add esi, 4           // Inc the array
    loop store_items
done:
    sub eax, ecx        // Store the number of
successful items

    ret
}
}
```

1.

caller

StoreCallStackAsm

StoreCallStackCPP

2

StoreCallStack

```

const unsigned int STACK_DEPTH = 3;
const unsigned int EXTRA_ALLOC_TAG = 0xCAFEBAFE;

class CExtraAllocHeader
{
public:
    unsigned int    tag;
    unsigned int    RA[STACK_DEPTH];

    CExtraAllocHeader()
    {
        tag = EXTRA_ALLOC_TAG;
        memset(RA, 0, sizeof(RA));
    }
};

void Foo3()
{
    CExtraAllocHeader header;
    int                nrItemsCPP;
    int                nrItemsAsm;

    nrItemsCPP =    StoreCallStackCPP(header.RA, sizeof(header.RA) /sizeof(int));
    nrItemsAsm =    StoreCallStackAsm(header.RA, sizeof(header.RA) /sizeof(int));
}

void Foo2()
{
    Foo3();
}

void Foo1()
{
    Foo2();
}

```

```

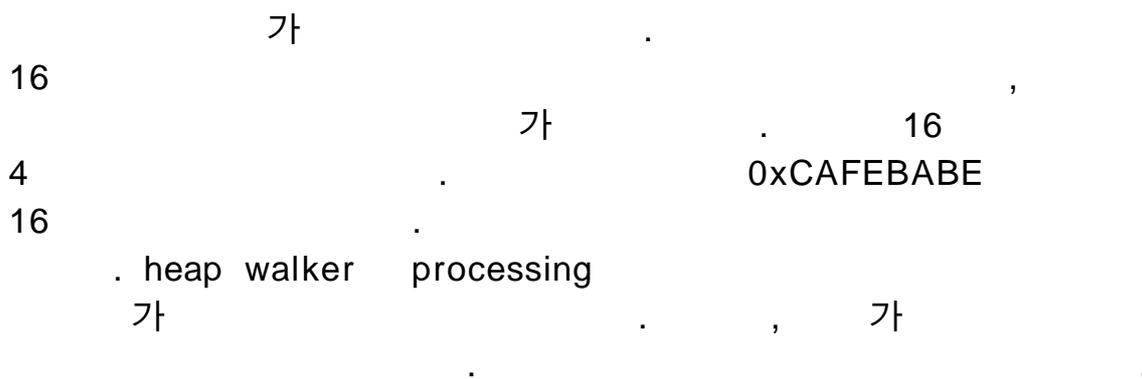
int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
{
    Foo3();

    return 0;
}

```

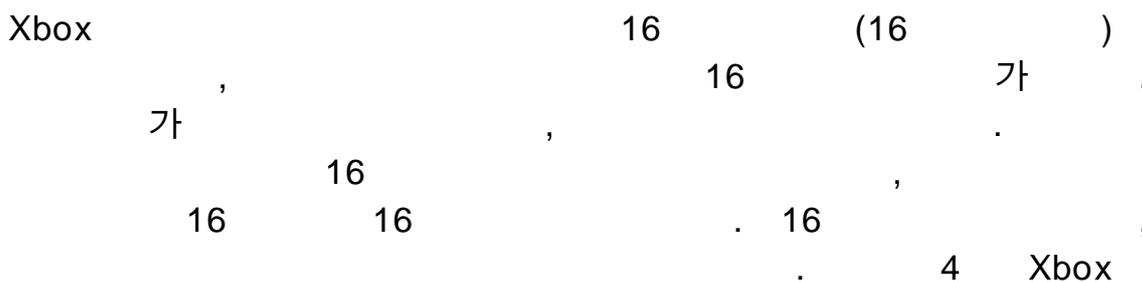
2. Callstack

StoreCallStack Foo2, Foo1 and _tmain
 . StoreCallStack: Foo3 StoreCallStack
 caller

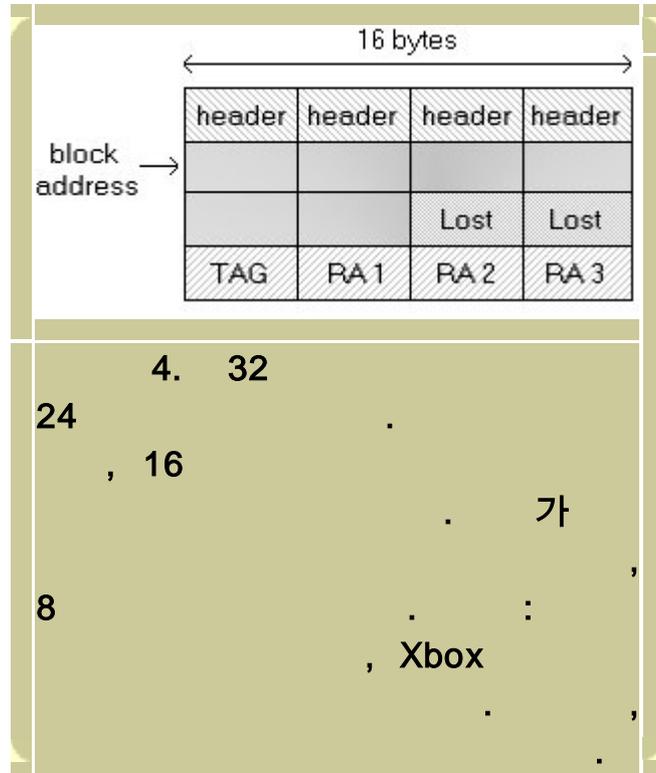


Heap summary: Total count=76162, of which: Tagged: 75756, Untagged: 406!

Heap summary: Total size=28244816 bytes, of which: Tagged: 26859088, Untagged: 1385728!



24 가 .



8 가 . 가

, 3 6
.(가 3 .)

가 , 가

- 16
- 가
- 가 가 가

가 ,
가 .
가
(free)
Xbox가
가
XbMemDump ,
가
(hash)
Xbox
hysicalAllocWalker 가
HeapAllocs PhysicalAllocs 가
deallocation , PhysicalAllocs
:
*** : 39, total size: 12601656 ***

. PhysicalAllocs , PhysicalAllocs 가

HeapWalk
 가 (release
 XapiLibD.lib build)
 HeapWalk
 가 heapwalk
 HeapWalk XbDm
 XbDm
 가 (memory
 manager)가 (overruns) 0xFF
 가
 heapwalker
 가
 Xbox kernel, PS2
 Tom van Dijck 가 heapwalker PS2
 heapwalker
 (image base address)
 DmWalkLoadedModules
 (retrieve)
 (base address) (image
 base address) 2

“Dm” Xbox
Xstream training session Xbox central [Forrest Trepte 9].

PS2

가 2 Xbox heapwalker

가 PS2 , Xbox 가 (global)

가 (wrap) Renderware (redirect) (custom allocation)

Renderware

가 가 가

, printf atof

malloc_r

Malloc_r

, printf atof

가

```
float dummy = 0.0f;
dummy = atof("0.2123412341234");
dummy = atof("0");
dummy = atof("1e+6");
printf("%0.3f \n", dummy);
```

5. atof printf

가 가 , 16 가

, , 16 가
Renderware DMA handler 가
..

"malloc(8)" , 8
, malloc_usable_size ()
12 , 가
12
, 가 16
"address+8;" , "address +
malloc_usable_size(address) - 16;"
, free, realloc, and heapwalker

0xCAFEBAFE
가
가

MIPS machine

“See MIPS run”

[1]

MIT X Consortium Keith Packard MIPS processors

Newsgroups [6]. Sony Developer EE

heapwalker

PS2

CodeWarrior

GCC ProDG
CodeWarrior, Linker Configuration Files
(LCF)

CodeWarrior linker

```
typedef int __attribute__((mode(TI))) heap_size_type  
__attribute__((aligned(16)));
```

extern heap_size_type _end;

가 가 가

.
,
,
(6).

```

void HeapWalk()
{
int currSize, i;
int currCode, nextCode;

int lastBlock = 0;
int freeBlock = 0;

int heapStart = (((int)&_end) + 0x10);
int* currHeader = ((int*)ms_HeapStart) - 1;
int* nextHeader = NULL;

do
    {
        currSize = (*currHeader) & 0xffffffff0;
        nextHeader = currHeader + (currSize>>2);
        currCode = (*nextHeader) & 0x0000000f;

        lastBlock = (currCode == 0x09);
        freeBlock = (currCode == 0x00);

        currHeader += (currSize>>2);
    } while (!lastBlock);
}

```

6. PS2 Heapwalker .

currSize	16
currCode	
nextHeader	
lastBlock	
freeBlock	

가

6 HeapWalk

offline MemAnalyze

7

```

void dumpHeap()
{
int heapStart = (((int)&_end) + 0x10);
int heapEnd = GetHeapEndByWalkingTheHeap();
int fd = sceOpen("host0:heap.bin", SCE_CREAT | SCE_WRONLY);
if (fd >= 0)
{
    sceWrite(fd, (void*)heapStart, heapEnd - heapStart);
    sceClose(fd);
}
}

```

7. PS2

가?

PS2 Xbox

, PDB (parsing)

2

Xbox
가

[1] See *MIPS run*, by Dominic Sweetman. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1999
[ISBN: 1558604103]

[2] Playing with the stack, by Chavdar Dimitrov.

<http://www.codeproject.com/tips/stackdumper.asp#xx324128xx>

[3] XDK documentation: chapter "Xbox kernel memory management"

[4] Rob Wyatt's explanation on fragmentation and caching on Xbox

Xbox newsgroups: news.xds.xbox.com

Search for:

Matt Benic

D3D_AllocContiguousMemory question

08/12/2002

[5] Xbox Memory Architecture and Performance, by Mike Abrash.

Available in the XDK documentation and on Microsoft website:

https://xds.xbox.com/BPProgInfo.asp?Page=content/prog_wp_memo_ryarch.htm

[6] Keith Packard's algorithm for callstack tracing on MIPS processors

Sony Developer Newsgroups (news.ps2-pro.com)

Search for:

Phil Camp (SN Systems) <phil@snsys.com>

sce.dev.prog.ee

Tuesday, February 04, 2003 2:22 PM

Re: call stack trace for EE?

[7] Metrowerks' CodeTEST

<http://www.metrowerks.com/MW/Develop/AMC/CodeTEST/CodeTEST+Memory.htm>

[8] Compuware Boundschecker

<http://www.compuware.com/products/devpartner/bounds.htm>

[9] Forrest Trepte's training session on Xbox memory management

https://xds.xbox.com/media/Memory%20Management_files/default.htm

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