

Gama Network Presents:

Gamasutra.com

Hardware Accelerating Art Production

(가)

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Gamasutra

March 19, 2004

URL: http://www.gamasutra.com/features/20040103/fristrom_01.shtml

가 ,

3D

)

가

(Ambient Occlusion) GPU

CPU

15 가

3D

가

Direct3D 1.1

가

AO(Ambient Occlusion)

3

가

(Higher-order occlusion, percomputed radiance transfer)

가

AO(Ambient Occlusion)가 , AO(Ambient Occlusion)가 . AO

가
3DS MAX
3D 가
(Rendermonkey) 3D ATI
가 가

AO () 가

가 ()

가 (Visibility)

AO CPU

AO

가

AO
(가 GPU Gems)

AO

Ambient Occlusion:

AO

가

(1).



1:
가

AO :
(),

(),
()

Dinosaur

[Landis02].

, ILM

AO 가

가 (Visibility)

가

가

가

-
-
-

가

(Radiosity)

가

가

가

가

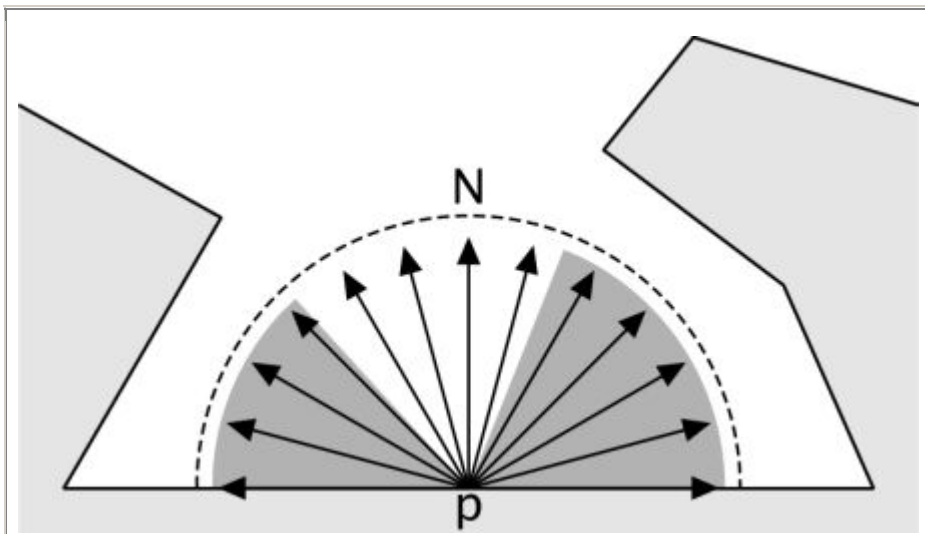
AO

$$O_p = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{\Omega} V_p(\vec{\omega})(N \cdot \vec{\omega}) d\omega$$

1: 가

가 ρ N (Normal)
 V
 0 1 3

2



3: ρ 가

가

가 가 (

가).

ILM

2

가 ,

$$O_p = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n V_p(\vec{s}_i)$$

2:

AO

. NVIDIA 가 (4)

AO



4: NVIDIA 가 : AO
 , ()
 AO .
Spellcraft Studio GmbH NVIDIA .

가

가

ILM

2

(Pre-filtered)

AO

" (bent) "

(Pre-filtered)

(Spherical harmonic)

AO

Radiance Transfer(SH)

[Forsyth03].

, Precomputed

AO

가

가

3D

AO GPU

(Reformulation)

AO

[Purvis03].

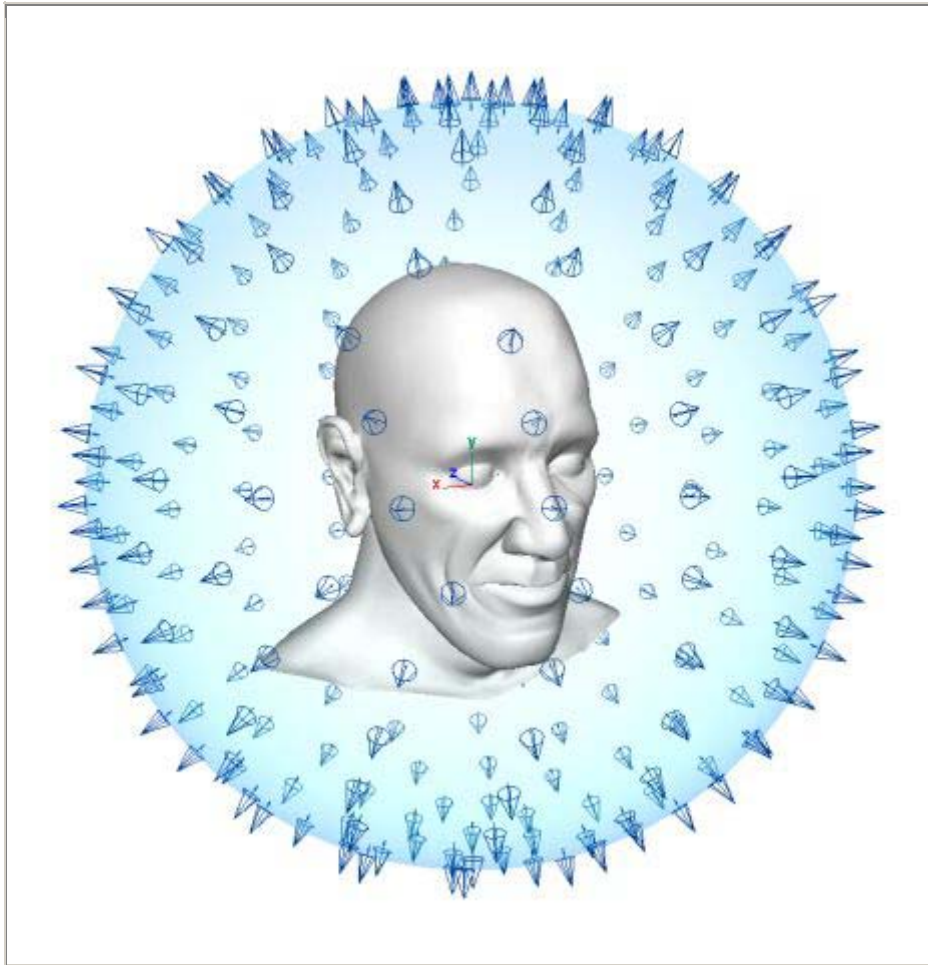
[Whitehurst03]

Weta Digital

5). 가
가
)

(

(



5:
(Viewpoint)

가

3

ρ 가 가 가 ()
, 가 w . s_i 가
 H 가 0 . 가 V

$$O_p = \frac{1}{w} \sum_{i=1}^n V_p(\vec{s}_i) H_N(\vec{s}_i)$$

3a:

$$w = \sum_{i=1}^n H_N(\vec{s}_i)$$
$$H_N(\vec{s}) = \max(N \cdot \vec{s}, 0)$$

3b:

GPU

가

1

(Rasterization)

:

1.

2. (Viewpoint)

3.

(Read-back)

4.

5.

가

6.

가

7.

가

AO

) ; (.

(

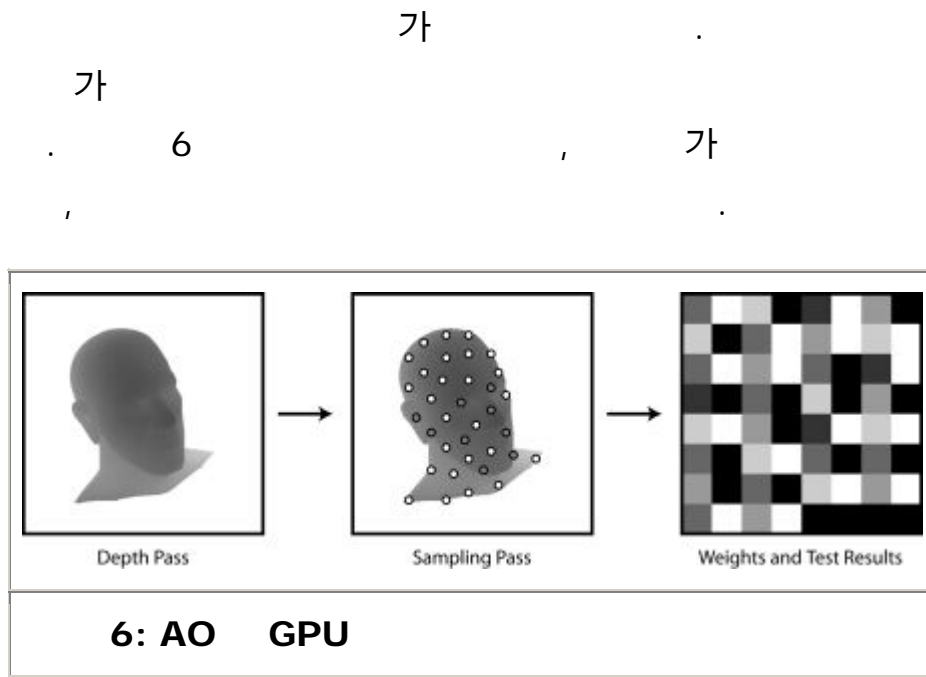
)

(iteration)

GPU

(Read-back)

(Bar-depth transfer)



AO (D3DPT_POINTLIST)

가

가

(non-overlapping) UV

가

가

가

가

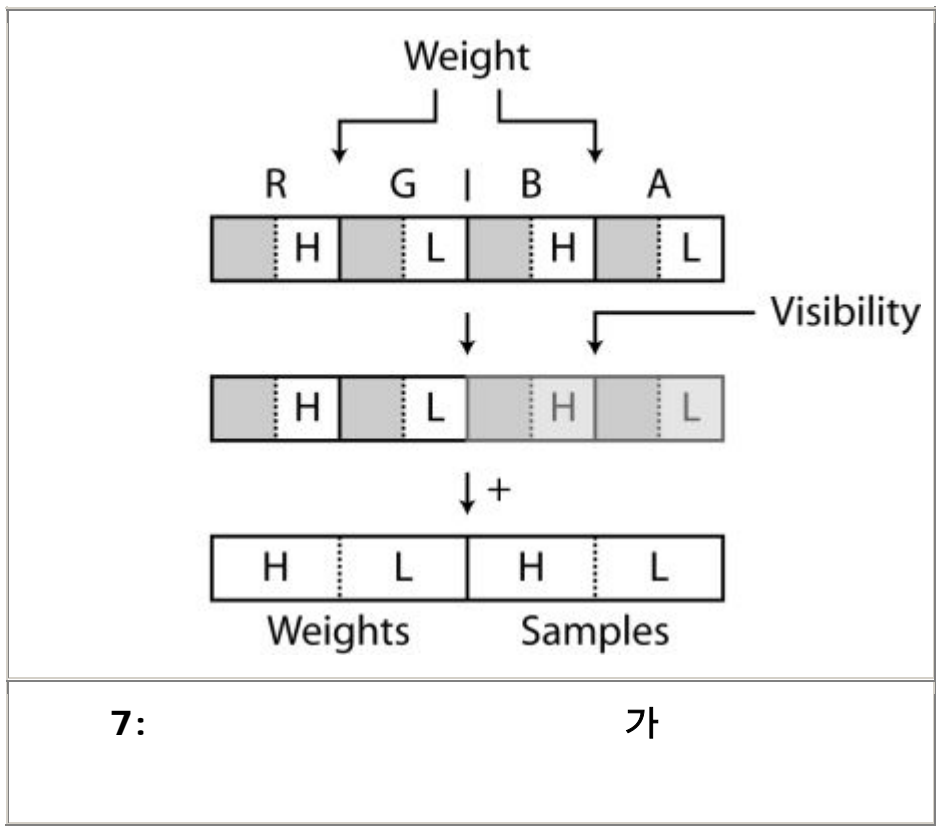
Read-back (1)가
가 (under-sampling)
GPU CPU 1
가

read-back
가
GPU
ps2.0 가
가
GPU
가

3
(Split ramp) [James03]
8
AO
가

, 8 가 (

) 가 R
 G 4 가 가
 가 B A 가 가
 가 16
 7



7: 가

0

1/16

가

가

(orthographic projection)

)

가

, 가

가

가

(frustum)

(Viewpoint)

Direct3D

(Rasterization)

[Brown03].

가

8

가

가

AO

가

가

(Tessellated,

)

AO

(High-poly model)

AO

가

가

Precompouted

Radiance

Transfer

가

AO(

)

가

가

SH

가

가

(Vertex Baking)

AO

1

```

////////////////////////////////////
// depth.vsh
////////////////////////////////////

vs.1.1

// c0 : Rasterization offset
// c1-4 : World*View*Proj. matrix

dcl_position v0

// Output projected coordinates
m4x4 r0, v0, c1
mad oPos, r0.w, c0, r0

// Output depth via diffuse color register
mov oD0, r0.z

////////////////////////////////////
// sampling_v.vsh
////////////////////////////////////

vs.1.1

// c0 : Rasterization offset
// c1-4 : World*View*Proj. matrix
// c5-7 : World matrix

def c8, 2.0, -2.0, -1.0, 1.0
def c9, 0.5, -0.5, 0.0, 1.0

dcl_position v0

```

```

dcl_normal v1
dcl_texcoord v2

// Scale and offset texture coordinates
// to [-1, 1] range for render target
mad r0.xy, v2.xy, c8.xy, c8.zw
mov r0.zw, c9.zw

// Output coordinates for rasterizing
mad oPos, r0.w, c0, r0

// Project vertex coordinates
m4x4 r0, v0, c1

// Output depth via diffuse colour register
// (for consistency with depth pass)
mov oD0, r0.z

// Scale and offset projected coordinates
// for depth map lookup:
//  $x' = x*0.5 + 0.5*w$ 
//  $y' = -y*0.5 + 0.5*w$ 
//  $z' = 0$ 
//  $w' = w$ 
mul r0, r0, c9
mad oT0, r0.w, c9.xxzz, r0

// Cosine weighting:  $\max(N.s_i, 0)$ 
// Note: sample direction  $s_i$  is world z axis
dp3 r0.z, v1, c7
max r0.z, r0.z, c9.z

```

```

// Output weight, to be split via ramp look-up
mov oT1.x, r0.z
mov oT1.yzw, c9.zzw

////////////////////////////////////
// sampling_v.psh
////////////////////////////////////

ps.1.1

def c0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.508 // Depth bias
def c1, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0 // Sample mask

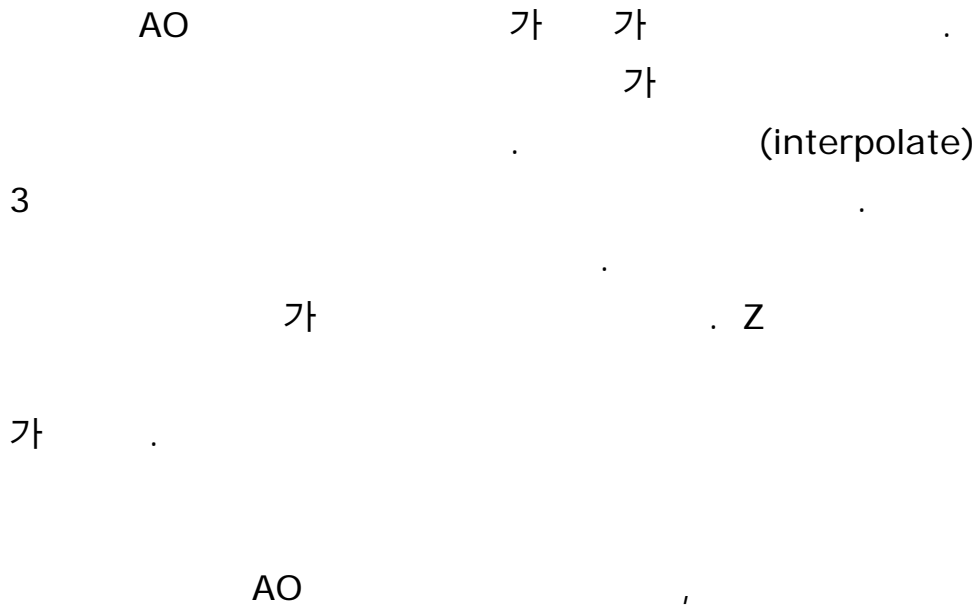
tex t0 // Depth
tex t1 // Weight (R & G), sample (B & A)

// Compute depth difference, with
// a bias added for cnd (0.5 + epsilon),
// plus a bit extra to avoid acne/aliasing
sub r0.a, t0.a, v0.a
add r0.a, r0.a, c0.a

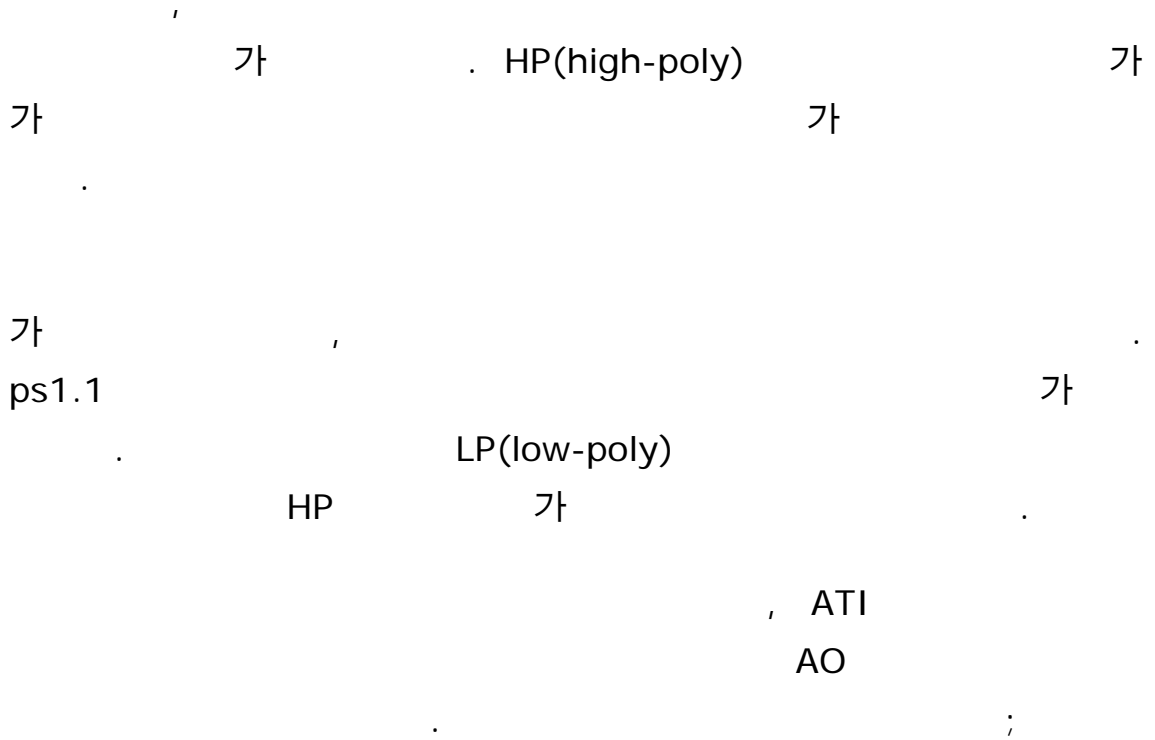
// Output weight and sample (zero if occluded)
mul r1, t1, c1
cnd r0, r0.a, t1, r1

```

(Texture Baking)



(Texture Baking) II



HP

AO

(Ray caster)

([Cignoni99])

).

Precomputed Radiance Transfer (

)

가

. Precomputed radiance transfer(PRT) SH

([Sloan02]) AO(0)

, 가

가 . 9

가

가

가

Clustered Principle Component Analysis

(CPCA) [Sloan03]

PRT 가 가

AO

가

R_p

$L()$

T_p

(inner product)

4

$$R_p \approx \rho_d \sum_i l_i \int_S \frac{1}{\pi} B_i(\vec{s}) V_p(\vec{s}) H_N(\vec{s}) ds$$

$$\approx \rho_d (L \cdot T_p)$$

4: ()

AO

B_i 가

5 3

$$T_{p,i} = \frac{1}{w} \sum_{j=1}^n B_i(\vec{s}_j) V_p(\vec{s}_j) H_N(\vec{s}_j)$$

5: ()

B_i

[0,1]

(biasing)

PRT 가 가 ,

가 가 가 가

PRT

가

가 2 PRT
(, , 가)

1

```
////////////////////////////////////  
// sampling_prt_v.vsh  
////////////////////////////////////  
  
vs.1.1  
  
// c0 : Rasterization offset  
// c1-4 : World*View*Proj. matrix  
// c5 : Sample direction  
// c6 : Packed SH basis terms:  
// : t0*scale0, t1*scale1, bias0, bias1  
  
def c8, 2.0, -2.0, -1.0, 1.0  
def c9, 0.5, -0.5, 0.0, 1.0  
  
dcl_position v0  
dcl_normal v1  
dcl_texcoord v2  
  
// Scale and offset texture coordinates  
// to [-1, 1] range for render target  
mad r0.xy, v2.xy, c8.xy, c8.zw
```



```

////////////////////////////////////
ps.1.1

tex t0 // Depth test result
tex t1 // sample0, sample1
tex t2 // bias0, bias1

// Use depth test result to mask packed samples
cnd r0, t0.a, t1, t2

```

2

Direct3D Extensions Library (D3DX)
 Update Summer 2003) SH PRT

(DirectX SDK

1 D3DX 9 PRT

가 가 가

가 가 ; HW1 HW2, D3DX

가 (가).

D3DX

가

HW2

가

Model	Vertices	D3DX (2048 samples)	HW1 (4096 samples)	HW2 (1024 samples)	D3DX/HW1
shapes1	2814	14.27s	4.94s	1.36s	2.9x
head	10596	151.66s	13.73s	3.52s	11.0x
skullocc	31076	581.95s	37.77s	9.49s	15.4x

1:

Athlon XP 2400+ PC

GeforceFX 5800

"

"

가

512x512x8

가

(

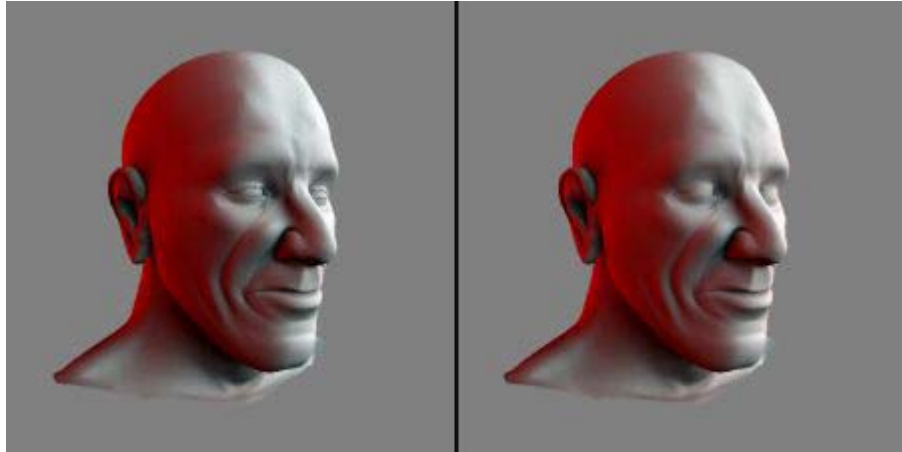
8).

가

가

read-back

()



8: D3DX
()

() HW1

(9).

가

가

가 ()

SH



9: D3DX()

가

HW1() 8
가

[Sloan04]

가 PRT 가 -
, 2.0
- DirectX SDK Update
가
API
CPCA ()
가
가
가
AO
가
가
() 가
가
GPU
가

(Radiosity)

Coombe [Coombe03]

GPU
(hemi-cube)

가

가

ID

ID

가

(Aliasing)

(

).

(subdivision)

가

SH (Static SH Volume)

Max Payne 2

SH

Remedy

(offline)

가

[Lehtinen04], ps2.0

SH

HDR

summing)

4

(reductive

가

SH

(Normal Mapping)

Wang

[Wang03]

가

-

AO

가

가

가

가

GPU

가

ORB

(Christian Seger)

가

[Seger03]. LP

HP

([Seeger03]).

(stenciling)

가

가, 가 가 가

가

GPU 가

가

, GPU CPU

가

가

BrookGPU

PCI-Express

()

Simon
Brown, Willem de Boer, Heine Gundersen, Peter McNeill, David
Pollak, Richard Sim Neil Wakefield;
Peter-Pike Sloan Rune Vendler;
Jaakko Lehtinen Christian
Seger; 가 GPU
Media Mobsters ; 가
Simon Green NVIDIA;
D3DX

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